

INTEGRATED MODELING BRANCH

Memo No. 3

FROM: Myunghee Choi September 16, 2002

To: IMB

SUBJECT: Implementation of LinLiu's ECCD Module into TORAY

1. INTRODUCTION

In the current version of TORAY ray tracing code **v1.4** in use at General Atomics, a program "TorGA_curba" is implemented to interface R. Cohen's ECCD calculation [1] to TORAY. Y.R. LinLiu [2] has developed his new ECCD module with collisionality correction factor, and the ECCD results between Cohen's and LinLiu's modules have been already benchmarked by R. Prater, in many cases, simply by replacing Cohen's module with LinLiu's one. Those benchmarked results are found out in two directories "/task/rfdisk/ech/prater/curgac/linliu/" and "/task/rfdisk/ech/prater/curgac/cohen/", which will be used to benchmark a new version of TORAY later in section 4.

This IMB memo summarizes the work regarding to the interface of LinLiu's ECCD calculation to TORAY.

2. LINLIU'S ECCD MODULE

A new ECCD program developed by Y.R. LinLiu is located in directory "/task/efit/lao/ECH_CD/LinLiu/toray1.95/srcs/" with a subroutine name "gacdc". This source file is renamed to "TorGA_curgac" in a new version of TORAY and has been modified to interface with TORAY.

3. AN UPDATED VERSION OF TORAY WITH LINLIU'S ECCD MODULE

An updated version of TORAY is located in directory "/u/choi/toray-ga/code/toray.m".

In this new TORAY version, there exists two ECCD modules. One is Cohen's ECCD module and the other one is LinLiu's ECCD. The choice for ECCD model is given in an optional input file "toray.in" by specifying a different input value for a new parameter, "modelc", depending on ECCD module by Cohen or LinLiu. That is,

modelc=3 ====> Cohen module.

modelc=4 ====> LinLiu module.

The default is given as "modelc=4" for LinLiu's ECCD module.

4. BENCHMARKING

An updated version of TORAY with two ECCD modules is being benchmarked, using cases in the following four directories "/task/rfdisk/ech/prater/curgac/linliu/15deg/0.5npar (and 0.2npar)" and "/task/rfdisk/ech/prater/curgac/cohen/15deg/0.5npar (and 0.2npar)".

Figures 1 and 2 show the deposited rf power density (W/cm³/MW) per incident power and rf driven current density (A/cm²) for modelc=3 (Cohen) and modelc=4 (LinLiu), respectively, using an updated version of TORAY, for cases in directories "/task/rfdisk/ech/prater/curgac/linliu (or cohen)/15deg/0.5npar/". Two results shown in Figs. 1 and 2 correspond to cases using only one ray. The numbers for ECCD (kA/MW) shown in the figures, which result from an updated TORAY version, turn out to be exactly the same as R. Prater's results and in both LinLiu and Cohen for one ray.

In Figs. 3 and 4 the results of a new version of TORAY using 30 rays are displayed. Except for the number of rays, all inputs are the same as those used in Figs. 1 and 2.

Cases for npar=0.2 are also benchmarked. Using a new version of TORAY showed exactly the same results by R. Prater as in both LinLiu and Cohen for one ray.

Table 1
Summarizes ECCD (kA/MW) Results Using a New Version of TORAY

		Ray No. 1	Ray No. 30
Npar=0.2	Cohen	0.6711	0.5611
	LinLiu	1.2512	1.111
Npar=0.5	Cohen	-8.5251	-8.0855
	LinLiu	-8.5882	-8.0975

5. ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

M. Choi would like to give thanks to R. Prater for his help with benchmarking the results using a new version of TORAY. Acknowledgement is also given to Y.R. LinLiu for assistance regarding implementation of his code in TORAY.

6. REFERENCES

- [1] R.H. Cohen, Phys. Fluids **30** (8), 2442 (1987).
- [2] Y.R. LinLiu, et al., Proc. 26th European Conf. on Controlled Fusion and Plasma Physics, Maastricht, 1999 (European Physical Society, Nieuwegein, 1999) Vol. 23J, p. 1245.

```
Run time: Tue Sep 10 14:40:31 2002
toray103969.01600.sav, Sep 10 14:40
Central density and Te = 3.15505e + 13, 5.08231
      ECCD(kA/MW) j_max(A/cm2/MW)
                                            EWHM
                                                      F_Abs q_max(W/cm3/MW) rho
                                                                                      FWHM:
                                                                                              CD_eff
        -8.525e+00
                                                                                                -0.04975
5ys 1:
                       -5.922e+00
                                     0.488
                                              0.0736
                                                       0.999
                                                                 3.868e-01
                                                                                      0.1096
                                                                              0.497
    0.5
(W/cm3/MW)
                                                                     + ......Sys 1:
    0.4
    0.3
    0.2
9-b
    0.1
    0.0
                        0.2
                                         0.4
                                                                            0.8
                                                                                              1.0
      0.0
                                                           0.6
      2
(A/cm2/WW)
      0
    -2
      6
      0.0
                        0.2
                                         0.4
                                                           0.6
                                                                            0.8
                                                                                              1.0
                                                  rho
        Tue Sep 10 14:40:32 2002
        ./g_runtor
           \tilde{n}_{-e}(0) = 3.15505e + 13, T_{-e}(0) = 5.08231 keV
           Polar, azimuthal, and div anglés of EC bundle: 140.466, 215.514, 1.7000
           Bt on axis (T) = -2.27819
           Fraction absorbed power = 0.9990, Number of rays = 1
           Integrated ECCD = -8.5251 kA/MW incident
        Values at peak of absorption of central ray:
          rho = 0.501145, r,z (m) = (2.07204, 0.111711)
           n_e = 2.00115e+13, T_e = 2.00224 keV, Z_eff = 1.5099
           2f_ce/f_app = 0.956089, (f_pe/f_ce)^2 = 0.582295, beta_e = 0.00457175
           epsilon = 0.2006, theta_p = 15.1502 deg
           B_min, B_loc, B_max, local B ratio = 1.8675, 1.8785, 2.8046, 1.4931
           n_parallel, n_perp, n = 0.500599, 0.7324, 0.8871
        For ray bundle:
           n_par_min, n_par_mean, n_par_max = 0.4924, 0.5000, 0.5070
          Values at exp(-2) of absorption, near side:

rho = 0.5570, r,z (m) = (2.08994, 0.153966)

Values at exp(-2) of absorption, far side:

rho = 0.4545, r,z (m) = (2.05555, 0.0691367)
```

Fig. 1. From Cohen's model (modelc=3) for nray=1.

```
Run time: Tue Sep 10 14:33:52 2002
toray103969.01600.sav, Sep 10 14:33
Central density and Te = 3.15505e+13, 5.08231
       ECCD(kA/MW) Lmax(A/cm2/MW)
                                                FWHM
                                                          F_Abs q_max(W/cm3/WW) rha
                                                                                            FWHM
                                                                                                     CD_eff
Sys 1:
         -5.588e+00
                          -6.3458+00
                                                 0.0715
                                                           0.999
                                                                                             0.1096
                                                                                                       -0.05011
    0.5
                                                                                                      (W/cm3/MW)
                                                                             ......Sys 1:
    0.4
    0.3
    0.2
 9-6
    0.1
    0.0
                          0.2
       0.0
                                             0.4
                                                                0.6
                                                                                  0.8
                                                                                                     1.0
       2 F
(A/cm2/MW)
       0
     -2
     -4
     -6
     -8
       0.0
                          0.2
                                            0.4
                                                                                  0.8
                                                                                                     1.0
                                                                0.6
                                                      rha
         Tue Sep 10 14:33:52 2002
         ./g_runtor
           \tilde{n}_{-e}(0) = 3.15505e+13, T_{-e}(0) = 5.08231 keV
           Polar, azimuthal, and div angles of EC bundle: 140.466, 215.514, 1.7000
           Bt on axis (T) = -2.27819
           Fraction absorbed power = 0.9990, Number of rays = 1
Integrated ECCD = -8.5882 kA/MW incident
         Values at peak of absorption of central ray:
rho = 0.501145, r,z (m) = (2.07204, 0.111711)
n_e = 2.00115e+13, T_e = 2.00224 keV, Z_eff = 1.5099
           2f_ce/f_app = 0.956089, (f_pe/f_ce)^2 = 0.582295, beta_e = 0.00457175 epsilon = 0.2006, theta_p = 15.1502 deg
           B_min, B_loc, B_max, local B ratio = 1.8675, 1.8785, 2.8046, 1.4931
           n_parallel, n_perp, n = 0.500599, 0.7324, 0.8871
         For ray bundle:
           n_par_min, n_par_mean, n_par_max = 0.4924, 0.5000, 0.5070
           Values at exp(-2) of absorption, near side:
           rho = 0.5570, r,z (m) = (2.08994, 0.153966)
Values at exp(-2) of absorption, far side:
           rho = 0.4545, r,z (m) = (2.05555, 0.0691367)
```

Fig. 2. From LinLiu's model (modelc=4) for nray=1.

```
Run time: Thu Sep 12 12:08:39 2002
toray103969.01600.sav, Sep 12 12:08
Central density and Te = 3.15505e+13, 5.08231
        ECCD(kA/MW) [_max(A/cm2/MW) rho
                                                               F_Abs g_max(W/cm3/MW) rho
                                                                                                               CD_eff
                                                     EWHM
          -8.085e+00
5ys 1:
                            -5.098e+00
                                                                 0.999
                                                                              3.868e-01
                                                                                                      0.1089
                                                                                                                 -0.04719
                                                      0.0803
                                                                                             0.497
     0.5
q_e (W/cm3/MW)
                                                                                    .....Sys 1:
     0.4
     0.3
     0.2
     0.1
    0.0
       0.0
                             0.2
                                                                                          0.8
                                                 0.4
                                                                                                               1.0
                                                                      0.6
        1
                                                                                                                0
     -1
     -2
     -3
       5
        0.0
                             0.2
                                                 0.4
                                                                      0.6
                                                                                          0.8
                                                                                                               1.0
                                                           rho
          Thu Sep 12 12:08:40 2002
          ./a_runtor
             n_{e}(0) = 3.15505e + 13, T_{e}(0) = 5.08231 keV
             Palar, azimuthal, and div anglés of EC bundle: 140.466, 215.514, 1.7000
             Bt on axis (T) = -2.27819
             Fraction absorbed power = 0.9990, Number of rays = 30 Integrated ECCD = -8.0855 kA/MW incident
         Values at peak of absorption of central ray:

rho = 0.501145, r,z (m) = (2.07204, 0.111711)

n_e = 2.00115e+13, T_e = 2.00224 keV, Z_eff = 1.5099
             2f_ce/f_app = 0.956089, (f_pe/f_ce)^2 = 0.582295, beta_e = 0.00457175 epsilon = 0.2006, theta_p = 15.1502 deg
            B_min, B_loc, B_max, local B ratio = 1.8675, 1.8785, 2.8046, 1.4931 n_parallel, n_perp, n = 0.500599, 0.7324, 0.8871
          For ray bundle:
             n_par_min, n_par_mean, n_par_max = 0.4717, 0.4998, 0.5304
            Values at exp(-2) of absorption, near side:
            rho = 0.5570, r_{,z} (m) = (2.08994, 0.153966)
Values at exp(-2) of absorption, for side:
rho = 0.4545, r_{,z} (m) = (2.05555, 0.0691367)
```

Fig. 3. From Cohen's model (modelc=3) for nray=30.

```
Run time: Thu Sep 12 11:56:19 2002
toray103969.01600.sav, Sep 12 11:56
Central density and Te = 3.15505e+13, 5.08231
        ECCD(kA/MW) j_max(A/cm2/MW)
                                                      EWHM
                                                                 F_Abs q_max(W/cm3/MW)
                                                                                                        FWHM
                                                                                                                  CD_eff
5ys 1:
          -8.097e+00
                            -5.401e+00
                                              0.485
                                                       0.0783
                                                                   0.999
                                                                               3.868e-01
                                                                                                        0.1089
                                                                                                                    -0.04725
     0.5
(W/cm3/MW)
                                                                                   _____Sys 1:
     0.4
     0.3
     0.2
 e
G
     0.1
     0.0
                             0.2
                                                  0.4
                                                                                            0.8
                                                                                                                 1.0
        0.0
                                                                       0.6
                                                                    Ò
 (A/cm2/MW)
      -1
     -2
      -3
      -4
       -5
       6
        0.0
                                                                                                                 1.0
                             0.2
                                                  0.4
                                                                       0.6
                                                                                            0.8
                                                             rho
          Thu Sep 12 11:56:19 2002
          ./g_runtor
             n_e(0) = 3.15505e + 13, T_e(0) = 5.08231 keV
             Polar, azīmuthal, and div anglés of EC bundle: 140.466, 215.514, 1.7000
             Bt on axis (T) = -2.27819
             Fraction absorbed power = 0.9990, Number of rays = 30
             Integrated ECCD = -8.0975 kA/MW incident
          Values at peak of absorption of central ray:

rho = 0.501145, r,z (m) = (2.07204, 0.111711)

n_e = 2.00115e+13, T_e = 2.00224 keV, Z_eff = 1.5099

2f_ce/f_app = 0.956089, (f_pe/f_ce)^2 = 0.582295, beta_e = 0.00457175

epsilon = 0.2006, theta_p = 15.1502 deg

B_min, B_loc, B_max, local B ratio = 1.8675, 1.8785, 2.8046, 1.4931
             n_parallel, n_perp, n = 0.500599, 0.7324, 0.8871
          For ray bundle:
             n_par_min, n_par_mean, n_par_max = 0.4717, 0.4998, 0.5304
            Values at \exp(-2) of absorption, near side:
rho = 0.5570, r,z (m) = (2.08994, 0.153966)
Values at \exp(-2) of absorption, for side:
             rho = 0.4545, r_{,z} (m) = (2.05555, 0.0691367)
```

Fig. 4. From LinLiu's model (modelc=4) for nray=30.